



### Health Protection / December 2023

### What's The Issue?

WCHD investigates cases of potential human rabies exposure in Winnebago County. As a result of the investigations, inadequate treatment of rabies post exposure prophylaxis (PEP) has been identified.

# Why It's Important

The inadequate treatment of rabies PEP can provide several challenges to an individual/family and the community:

- Financial burden of the cost of PEP
- Delay in the administration of PEP

• Opportunity to streamline communication channels involving Rabies reporting with WCAS, hospital emergency departments, residents and WCHD

### **Team Members**

Winnebago County Animal Control: Brett Frazier, Jennifer Stacey, Roger Tresemer. WCHD: Jennifer Dehmlow, Abbey Anderson, Katherine O'Toole, Neva Ramos, Todd Kisner

## What We Did

Identified Winnebago County Animal Services (WCAS) as key partner in identifying challenges for Rabies PEP at the time of exposure.

- Fishbone diagram on challenges to **Rabies PEP**
- Worked with ED pharmacist to implement an EMR messages for providers to contact WCHD for consultation prior to Rabies PEP
- Identified a need for educational materials for the community on Rabies exposure

### Lessons Learned

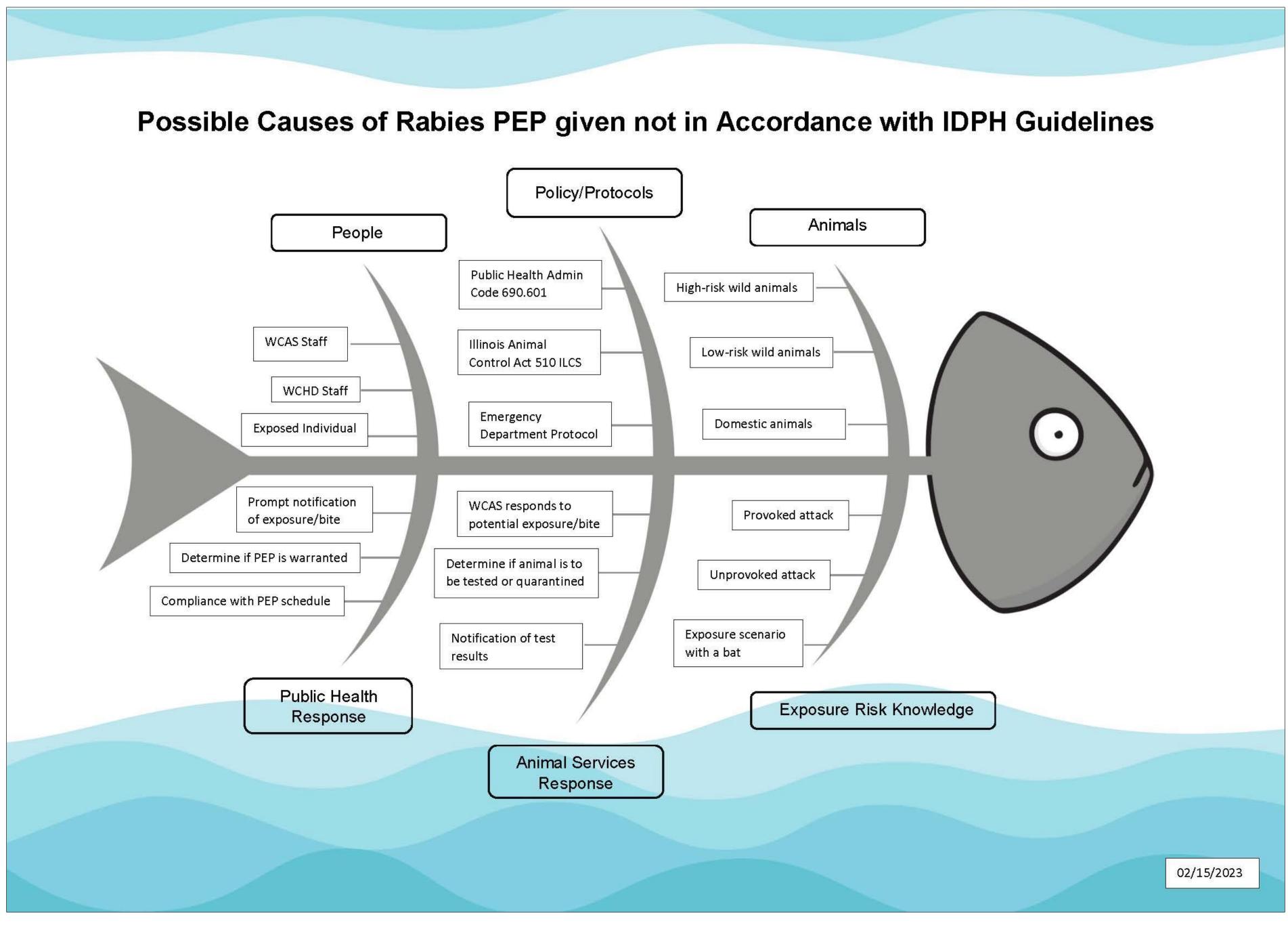
Rabies PEP involves multiple sources/agencies to provide appropriate guidance and administration of vaccine.

- Multiple regulatory authorities regarding Rabies
- Rabies testing reasons for low-risk animals
- Lack of community knowledge on Rabies exposure in high risk animals

# **RABIES PEP IMPROVEMENT**

### Results

• Established notification process for bat testing between WCAS and WCHD • Access for WCAS and WCHD to IDPH on-line Rabies laboratory testing results • WCHD website page developed for Rabies • Press release on Rabies issued in August 2023 • Rabies information card for WCAS officer to provide to exposed household



Fishbone Diagram of Potential Challenges to Rabies PEP